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CLAIMS:

- 1. A nutritional supplement comprising a sterol and an omega-3 fatty acid, or an ester thereof, for lowering cholesterol and triglyceride levels in the bloodstream of a subject.
- 2. The nutritional supplement according to claim 1, wherein the sterol and omega-3 fatty acid are together in the 10 form of an ester.
 - 3. The nutritional supplement according to claim 1, wherein the omega-3 fatty acid, that is present as such or as a component of an ester, has the formula:

 CH_3 — CH_2 — $CH=CH-R^1$ —C—CH

wherein R^1 is a $(C_3 + C_{40})$ alkenyl group comprising at least one double bond.

- 4. The nutritional supplement according to claim 3, wherein \mathbb{R}^1 has from 2 to 5 double bonds.
- 5. The nutritional supplement according to claim 2, 25 wherein the omega-3 fatty acid is eicosapentaenoic acid $20:5\omega 3$ (EPA).
- % 6. The nutritional supplement according to claim 2, wherein the omega-3 fatty acid is docosahexaenoic acid $22:6\omega 3$ 30 (DHA).
 - 7. The nutritional supplement according to claim 2, wherein the sterol is stigmasterol.

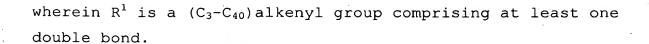
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- 8. The nutritional supplement according to claim 2, wherein the sterol is sitosterol.
- 9. The nutritional supplement according to claim 2, 5 wherein the sterol is fucosterol.
 - 10. The nutritional supplement according to claim 2, wherein the sterol is fucostanol.
- 10 11. The nutritional supplement according to claim 2, wherein the sterol is β -sitostanol.
 - 12. The nutritional supplement according to claim 1, wherein the sterol is a phytosterol.
 - The nutritional supplement according to claim 1, wherein the omega-3 fatty acid is derived from fish oil.
- 14. A method of lowering cholesterol and triglyceride
 20 levels in the bloodstream of a subject, the method including the
 step of administering an effective amount of a nutritional
 supplement comprising a sterol and an omega-3 fatty acid, or an
 ester thereof, to a subject.
- 25 15. The method according to claim 14, wherein the sterol and omega-3 fatty acid are together in the form of an ester.
- 16. The method according to claim 15, wherein the omega-3 fatty acid, that is present as such or as a component of an 30 ester, has the formula:

$$CH_3$$
— CH_2 — CH = CH — R^1 — C — OH

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- 17. The method according to claim 16, wherein R¹ has from 2 5 to 5 double bonds.
 - 18. The method according to claim 15, wherein the omega-3 fatty acid is eicosapentaenoic acid 20:5ω3 (EPA).
- 10 19. The method according to claim 15, wherein the omega-3 fatty acid is docosahexaenoic acid $22:6\omega 3$ (DHA).
 - 20. The method according to claim 15, wherein the sterol is stigmasterol.
- 21. The method according to claim 15, wherein the sterol is sitosterol.
- 22. The method according to claim 15, wherein the sterol 20 is fucosterol.
 - 23. The method according to claim 15, wherein the sterol is fucostanol.
- 25 24. The method according to claim 15, wherein the sterol is β -sitostanol.
 - 25. The method according to claim 15, wherein the sterol is a phytosterol.
 - 26. The method according to claim 15, wherein the omega-3 fatty acid is derived from fish oil.

- 27. Use of a nutritional supplement comprising a sterol and an omega-3 fatty acid, or an ester thereof, for lowering cholesterol and triglyceride levels in the bloodstream of a subject.
- 28. A foodstuff having a nutritional value enhanced by incorporation of the nutritional supplement according to claim 2.
- 10 29. Use of the nutritional supplement according to claim 2 in the manufacture of a foodstuff.